

THE RULE OF LAW

Name: _____ Date: _____

The rule of law means people and government must act according to law. Decisions use laws and lawful procedures rather than personal whim.



Publicly known laws

People can find and read the laws that affect them.

Government subject to law

A minister must act within legal powers.

Courts apply law

A court decides a dispute using law and evidence.

Rights and responsibilities

People can seek legal protection and must obey laws.

Find the idea

On page 2, identify which idea each fictional situation illustrates.

Equal treatment before the law does not mean every case has an identical outcome. Facts, relevant laws and lawful procedures can lead to different decisions.

Why does knowing a law matter?

RULE OF LAW — FIND THE IDEA

Name: _____ Date: _____

Write the idea number (1–4).

1. Publicly known laws · 2. Government subject to law · 3. Courts apply law · 4. Rights and responsibilities

1. People can find and read the laws that affect them.

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2. A minister must act within legal powers.

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3. A court decides a dispute using law and evidence.

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4. People can seek legal protection and must obey laws.

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Compare

Two court cases involve different facts. Could the decisions differ while both follow the law? Explain.

A minister says “the law does not apply to me”. Which idea challenges this?
